



Appendices I, II and III

valid from 14 June 2006

Interpretation

1. Species included in these Appendices are referred to:
 - a) by the name of the species; or
 - b) as being all of the species included in a higher taxon or designated part thereof.
2. The abbreviation "spp." is used to denote all species of a higher taxon.
3. Other references to taxa higher than species are for the purposes of information or classification only. The common names included after the scientific names of families are for reference only. They are intended to indicate the species within the family concerned that are included in the Appendices. In most cases this is not all of the species within the family.
4. The following abbreviations are used for plant taxa below the level of species:
 - a) "ssp." is used to denote subspecies; and
 - b) "var(s)." is used to denote variety (varieties).
5. As none of the species or higher taxa of FLORA included in Appendix I is annotated to the effect that its hybrids shall be treated in accordance with the provisions of Article III of the Convention, this means that artificially propagated hybrids produced from one or more of these species or taxa may be traded with a certificate of artificial propagation, and that seeds and pollen (including pollinia), cut flowers, seedling or tissue cultures obtained *in vitro*, in solid or liquid media, transported in sterile containers of these hybrids are not subject to the provisions of the Convention.
6. The names of the countries in parentheses placed against the names of species in Appendix III are those of the Parties submitting these species for inclusion in this Appendix.
7. In accordance with Article I, paragraph (b), sub-paragraph (iii), of the Convention, the symbol (#) followed by a number placed against the name of a species or higher taxon included in Appendix II or III designates parts or derivatives which are specified in relation thereto for the purposes of the Convention as follows:
 - #1 Designates all parts and derivatives, except:
 - a) seeds, spores and pollen (including pollinia);
 - b) seedling or tissue cultures obtained *in vitro*, in solid or liquid media, transported in sterile containers; and
 - c) cut flowers of artificially propagated plants;
 - #2 Designates all parts and derivatives, except:
 - a) seeds and pollen;
 - b) seedling or tissue cultures obtained *in vitro*, in solid or liquid media, transported in sterile containers;
 - c) cut flowers of artificially propagated plants; and
 - d) chemical derivatives and finished pharmaceutical products;
 - #3 Designates whole and sliced roots and parts of roots, excluding manufactured parts or derivatives such as powders, pills, extracts, tonics, teas and confectionery;

- #4 Designates all parts and derivatives, except:
 - a) seeds, except those from Mexican cacti originating in Mexico, and pollen;
 - b) seedling or tissue cultures obtained *in vitro*, in solid or liquid media, transported in sterile containers;
 - c) cut flowers of artificially propagated plants;
 - d) fruits and parts and derivatives thereof of naturalized or artificially propagated plants; and
 - e) separate stem joints (pads) and parts and derivatives thereof of naturalized or artificially propagated plants of the genus *Opuntia* subgenus *Opuntia*;
- #5 Designates logs, sawn wood and veneer sheets;
- #6 Designates logs, sawn wood, veneer sheets and plywood;
- #7 Designates logs, wood-chips and unprocessed broken material;
- #8 Designates all parts and derivatives, except:
 - a) seeds and pollen (including pollinia);
 - b) seedling or tissue cultures obtained *in vitro*, in solid or liquid media, transported in sterile containers;
 - c) cut flowers of artificially propagated plants; and
 - d) fruits and parts and derivatives thereof of artificially propagated plants of the genus *Vanilla*;
- #9 Designates all parts and derivatives except those bearing a label
 - “Produced from *Hoodia* spp. material obtained through controlled harvesting and production in collaboration with the CITES Management Authorities of Botswana/Namibia/South Africa under agreement no. BW/NA/ZA xxxxxx”; and
- #10 Designates all parts and derivatives except:
 - a) seeds and pollen; and
 - b) finished pharmaceutical products.

I	Appendices II	III
FAUNA (ANIMALS) PHYLUM CHORDATA CLASS MAMMALIA (MAMMALS)		
MONOTREMATA		
Tachyglossidae Echidnas, spiny anteaters		
	<i>Zaglossus</i> spp.	
DASYUROMORPHIA		
Dasyuridae Dunnarts		
<i>Sminthopsis longicaudata</i> <i>Sminthopsis psammophila</i>		
Thylacinidae Tasmanian wolf, thylacine		
<i>Thylacinus cynocephalus</i> (possibly extinct)		
PERAMELEMORPHIA		
Peramelidae Bandicoots		
<i>Chaeropus ecaudatus</i> (possibly extinct) <i>Macrotis lagotis</i> <i>Macrotis leucura</i> <i>Perameles bougainville</i>		
DIPROTODONTIA		
Phalangeridae Cuscuses		
	<i>Phalanger orientalis</i> <i>Spilocuscus maculatus</i>	
Vombatidae Northern hairy-nosed wombat		
<i>Lasiorhinus krefftii</i>		
Macropodidae Kangaroos, wallabies		
<i>Lagorchestes hirsutus</i> <i>Lagostrophus fasciatus</i> <i>Onychogalea fraenata</i> <i>Onychogalea lunata</i>	<i>Dendrolagus inustus</i> <i>Dendrolagus ursinus</i>	
Potoroidae Rat-kangaroos		
<i>Bettongia</i> spp. <i>Caloprymnus campestris</i> (possibly extinct)		
SCANDENTIA		
Tupaiaidae Tree shrews		
	Tupaiaidae spp.	
CHIROPTERA		
Phyllostomidae Broad-nosed bat		
		<i>Platyrrhinus lineatus</i> (Uruguay)
Pteropodidae Fruit bats, flying foxes		
<i>Acerodon jubatus</i> <i>Acerodon lucifer</i> (possibly extinct)	<i>Acerodon</i> spp. (Except the species included in Appendix I)	

Appendices		
I	II	III
	<i>Pteropus</i> spp. (Except the species included in Appendix I)	
<i>Pteropus insularis</i>		
<i>Pteropus mariannus</i>		
<i>Pteropus molossinus</i>		
<i>Pteropus phaeocephalus</i>		
<i>Pteropus pilosus</i>		
<i>Pteropus samoensis</i>		
<i>Pteropus tonganus</i>		
PRIMATES Apes, monkeys		
	PRIMATES spp. (Except the species included in Appendix I)	
Lemuridae Large lemurs		
Lemuridae spp.		
Megaladapidae Sportive lemurs		
Megaladapidae spp. (possibly extinct)		
Cheirogaleidae Dwarf lemurs		
Cheirogaleidae spp.		
Indridae Avahi, indris, sifakas, woolly lemurs		
Indridae spp.		
Daubentoniidae Aye-aye		
<i>Daubentonia madagascariensis</i>		
Callitrichidae Marmosets, tamarins		
<i>Callimico goeldii</i>		
<i>Callithrix aurita</i>		
<i>Callithrix flaviceps</i>		
<i>Leontopithecus</i> spp.		
<i>Saguinus bicolor</i>		
<i>Saguinus geoffroyi</i>		
<i>Saguinus leucopus</i>		
<i>Saguinus oedipus</i>		
Cebidae New World monkeys		
<i>Alouatta coibensis</i>		
<i>Alouatta palliata</i>		
<i>Alouatta pigra</i>		
<i>Ateles geoffroyi frontatus</i>		
<i>Ateles geoffroyi panamensis</i>		
<i>Brachyteles arachnoides</i>		
<i>Cacajao</i> spp.		
<i>Chiropotes albinasus</i>		
<i>Lagothrix flavicauda</i>		
<i>Saimiri oerstedii</i>		
Cercopithecidae Old World monkeys		
<i>Cercocebus galeritus galeritus</i>		
<i>Cercopithecus diana</i>		
<i>Macaca silenus</i>		
<i>Mandrillus leucophaeus</i>		
<i>Mandrillus sphinx</i>		
<i>Nasalis concolor</i>		
<i>Nasalis larvatus</i>		
<i>Presbytis potenziani</i>		

Appendices		
I	II	III
<i>Procolobus pennantii kirkii</i> <i>Procolobus rufomitratu</i> <i>Pygathrix</i> spp. <i>Semnopithecus entellus</i> <i>Trachypithecus geei</i> <i>Trachypithecus pileatus</i>		
Hylobatidae Gibbons		
Hylobatidae spp.		
Hominidae Chimpanzees, gorilla, orang-utan		
<i>Gorilla gorilla</i> <i>Pan</i> spp. <i>Pongo pygmaeus</i>		
XENARTHRA		
Myrmecophagidae American anteaters		
	<i>Myrmecophaga tridactyla</i>	<i>Tamandua mexicana</i> (Guatemala)
Bradypodidae Three-toed sloth		
	<i>Bradypus variegatus</i>	
Megalonychidae Two-toed sloth		
		<i>Choloepus hoffmanni</i> (Costa Rica)
Dasypodidae Armadillos		
<i>Priodontes maximus</i>	<i>Chaetophractus nationi</i> (A zero annual export quota has been established. All specimens shall be deemed to be specimens of species included in Appendix I and the trade in them shall be regulated accordingly)	<i>Cabassous centralis</i> (Costa Rica) <i>Cabassous tatouay</i> (Uruguay)
PHOLIDOTA		
Manidae Pangolins		
	<i>Manis</i> spp. (A zero annual export quota has been established for <i>Manis crassicaudata</i> , <i>M. javanica</i> and <i>M. pentadactyla</i> for specimens removed from the wild and traded for primarily commercial purposes)	
LAGOMORPHA		
Leporidae Hispid hare, volcano rabbit		
<i>Caprolagus hispidus</i> <i>Romerolagus diazi</i>		
RODENTIA		
Sciuridae Ground squirrels, tree squirrels		
<i>Cynomys mexicanus</i>		<i>Epixerus ebii</i> (Ghana) <i>Marmota caudata</i> (India) <i>Marmota himalayana</i> (India)

Appendices		
I	II	III
	<i>Ratufa</i> spp.	<i>Sciurus deppei</i> (Costa Rica)
Anomaluridae African flying squirrels		<i>Anomalurus beecrofti</i> (Ghana) <i>Anomalurus derbianus</i> (Ghana) <i>Anomalurus pelii</i> (Ghana) <i>Idiurus macrotis</i> (Ghana)
Muridae Mice, rats		
<i>Leporillus conditor</i> <i>Pseudomys praeconis</i> <i>Xeromys myoides</i> <i>Zyomys pedunculatus</i>		
Hystriidae Crested porcupine		<i>Hystrix cristata</i> (Ghana)
Erethizontidae New World porcupines		<i>Sphiggurus mexicanus</i> (Honduras) <i>Sphiggurus spinosus</i> (Uruguay)
Agoutidae Paca		<i>Agouti paca</i> (Honduras)
Dasyproctidae Agouti		<i>Dasyprocta punctata</i> (Honduras)
Chinchillidae Chinchillas		
<i>Chinchilla</i> spp. (Specimens of the domesticated form are not subject to the provisions of the Convention)		
CETACEA Dolphins, porpoises, whales	CETACEA spp. (Except the species included in Appendix I. A zero annual export quota has been established for live specimens from the Black Sea population of <i>Tursiops truncatus</i> removed from the wild and traded for primarily commercial purposes)	
Platanistidae River dolphins		
<i>Lipotes vexillifer</i> <i>Platanista</i> spp.		
Ziphiidae Beaked whales, bottle-nosed whales		
<i>Berardius</i> spp. <i>Hyperoodon</i> spp.		
Physeteridae Sperm whales		
<i>Physeter catodon</i>		
Delphinidae Dolphins		
<i>Orcaella brevirostris</i> <i>Sotalia</i> spp. <i>Sousa</i> spp.		
Phocoenidae Porpoises		
<i>Neophocaena phocaenoides</i> <i>Phocoena sinus</i>		

Appendices		
I	II	III
Eschrichtiidae Grey whale		
<i>Eschrichtius robustus</i>		
Balaenopteridae Humpback whale, rorquals		
<i>Balaenoptera acutorostrata</i> (Except the population of West Greenland, which is included in Appendix I)		
<i>Balaenoptera bonaerensis</i>		
<i>Balaenoptera borealis</i>		
<i>Balaenoptera edeni</i>		
<i>Balaenoptera musculus</i>		
<i>Balaenoptera physalus</i>		
<i>Megaptera novaeangliae</i>		
Balaenidae Bowhead whale, right whales		
<i>Balaena mysticetus</i>		
<i>Eubalaena</i> spp.		
Neobalaenidae Pygmy right whale		
<i>Caperea marginata</i>		
CARNIVORA		
Canidae Bush dog, foxes, wolves		
<i>Canis lupus</i> (Only the populations of Bhutan, India, Nepal and Pakistan; all other populations are included in Appendix I)		<i>Canis aureus</i> (India)
	<i>Canis lupus</i> (Except the populations of Bhutan, India, Nepal and Pakistan, which are included in Appendix I)	
	<i>Cerdocyon thous</i>	
	<i>Chrysocyon brachyurus</i>	
	<i>Cuon alpinus</i>	
	<i>Pseudalopex culpaeus</i>	
	<i>Pseudalopex griseus</i>	
	<i>Pseudalopex gymnocercus</i>	
<i>Speothos venaticus</i>		<i>Vulpes bengalensis</i> (India)
	<i>Vulpes cana</i>	<i>Vulpes vulpes griffithi</i> (India)
		<i>Vulpes vulpes montana</i> (India)
		<i>Vulpes vulpes pusilla</i> (India)
	<i>Vulpes zerda</i>	
Ursidae Bears, pandas		
	Ursidae spp. (Except the species included in Appendix I)	
<i>Ailuropoda melanoleuca</i>		
<i>Ailurus fulgens</i>		
<i>Helarctos malayanus</i>		
<i>Melursus ursinus</i>		
<i>Tremarctos ornatus</i>		

Appendices		
I	II	III
<p><i>Ursus arctos</i> (Only the populations of Bhutan, China, Mexico and Mongolia; all other populations are included in Appendix II)</p> <p><i>Ursus arctos isabellinus</i></p> <p><i>Ursus thibetanus</i></p>		
Procyonidae Coatis, kinkajou, olingos		
		<p><i>Bassaricyon gabbii</i> (Costa Rica)</p> <p><i>Bassariscus sumichrasti</i> (Costa Rica)</p> <p><i>Nasua narica</i> (Honduras)</p> <p><i>Nasua nasua solitaria</i> (Uruguay)</p> <p><i>Potos flavus</i> (Honduras)</p>
Mustelidae Badgers, martens, weasels, etc.		
Lutrinae Otters		
<p><i>Aonyx congicus</i> (Only the populations of Cameroon and Nigeria; all other populations are included in Appendix II)</p> <p><i>Enhydra lutris nereis</i></p> <p><i>Lontra felina</i></p> <p><i>Lontra longicaudis</i></p> <p><i>Lontra provocax</i></p> <p><i>Lutra lutra</i></p> <p><i>Pteronura brasiliensis</i></p>	Lutrinae spp. (Except the species included in Appendix I)	
Mellivorinae Honey badger		
		<i>Mellivora capensis</i> (Botswana, Ghana)
Mephitinae Hog-nosed skunk		
	<i>Conepatus humboldtii</i>	
Mustelinae Grisons, martens, tayra, weasels		
<p><i>Mustela nigripes</i></p>		<p><i>Eira barbara</i> (Honduras)</p> <p><i>Galictis vittata</i> (Costa Rica)</p> <p><i>Martes flavigula</i> (India)</p> <p><i>Martes foina intermedia</i> (India)</p> <p><i>Martes gwatkinsii</i> (India)</p> <p><i>Mustela altaica</i> (India)</p> <p><i>Mustela erminea ferghanae</i> (India)</p> <p><i>Mustela kathiah</i> (India)</p> <p><i>Mustela sibirica</i> (India)</p>
Viverridae Binturong, civets, falanouc, fossa, linsangs, otter-civet, palm civets		
	<p><i>Cryptoprocta ferox</i></p> <p><i>Cynogale bennettii</i></p> <p><i>Eupleres goudotii</i></p> <p><i>Fossa fossana</i></p> <p><i>Hemigalus derbyanus</i></p>	<p><i>Arctictis binturong</i> (India)</p> <p><i>Civettictis civetta</i> (Botswana)</p>

I	Appendices	
	II	III
<i>Prionodon pardicolor</i>	<i>Prionodon linsang</i>	<i>Paguma larvata</i> (India) <i>Paradoxurus hermaphroditus</i> (India) <i>Paradoxurus jerdoni</i> (India) <i>Viverra civettina</i> (India) <i>Viverra zibetha</i> (India) <i>Viverricula indica</i> (India)
Herpestidae Mongooses		
		<i>Herpestes brachyurus fuscus</i> (India) <i>Herpestes edwardsii</i> (India) <i>Herpestes javanicus auropunctatus</i> (India) <i>Herpestes smithii</i> (India) <i>Herpestes urva</i> (India) <i>Herpestes vitticollis</i> (India)
Hyaenidae Aardwolf		
		<i>Proteles cristatus</i> (Botswana)
Felidae Cats		
<p><i>Acinonyx jubatus</i> (Annual export quotas for live specimens and hunting trophies are granted as follows: Botswana: 5; Namibia: 150; Zimbabwe: 50. The trade in such specimens is subject to the provisions of Article III of the Convention)</p> <p><i>Caracal caracal</i> (Only the population of Asia; all other populations are included in Appendix II)</p> <p><i>Catopuma temminckii</i></p> <p><i>Felis nigripes</i></p> <p><i>Herpailurus yaguarondi</i> (Only the populations of Central and North America; all other populations are included in Appendix II)</p> <p><i>Leopardus pardalis</i></p> <p><i>Leopardus tigrinus</i></p> <p><i>Leopardus wiedii</i></p> <p><i>Lynx pardinus</i></p> <p><i>Neofelis nebulosa</i></p> <p><i>Oncifelis geoffroyi</i></p> <p><i>Oreailurus jacobita</i></p> <p><i>Panthera leo persica</i></p> <p><i>Panthera onca</i></p> <p><i>Panthera pardus</i></p>	<p>Felidae spp. (Except the species included in Appendix I. Specimens of the domesticated form are not subject to the provisions of the Convention)</p>	

Appendices		
I	II	III
<p><i>Panthera tigris</i></p> <p><i>Pardofelis marmorata</i></p> <p><i>Prionailurus bengalensis</i> <i>bengalensis</i> (Only the populations of Bangladesh, India and Thailand; all other populations are included in Appendix II)</p> <p><i>Prionailurus planiceps</i></p> <p><i>Prionailurus rubiginosus</i> (Only the population of India; all other populations are included in Appendix II)</p> <p><i>Puma concolor coryi</i></p> <p><i>Puma concolor costaricensis</i></p> <p><i>Puma concolor cougar</i></p> <p><i>Uncia uncia</i></p>		
Otariidae Fur seals, sealions		
	<i>Arctocephalus</i> spp. (Except the species included in Appendix I)	
<i>Arctocephalus townsendi</i>		
Odobenidae Walrus		
		<i>Odobenus rosmarus</i> (Canada)
Phocidae Seals		
	<i>Mirounga leonina</i>	
<i>Monachus</i> spp.		
PROBOSCIDEA		
Elephantidae Elephants		
<p><i>Elephas maximus</i></p> <p><i>Loxodonta africana</i> (Except the populations of Botswana, Namibia, South Africa and Zimbabwe, which are included in Appendix II)</p>		

Appendices		
I	II	III
	<i>Loxodonta africana</i> (Only the populations of Botswana ¹ , Namibia ¹ , South Africa ¹ and Zimbabwe ² ; all other populations are included in Appendix I)	
SIRENIA		
Dugongidae Dugong		
	<i>Dugong dugon</i>	
Trichechidae Manatees		
	<i>Trichechus inunguis</i> <i>Trichechus manatus</i>	<i>Trichechus senegalensis</i>

¹ Populations of Botswana, Namibia and South Africa (listed in Appendix II):

For the exclusive purpose of allowing:

- 1) trade in hunting trophies for non-commercial purposes;
- 2) trade in live animals for *in situ* conservation programmes;
- 3) trade in hides;
- 4) trade in leather goods: for non-commercial purposes for Botswana; for commercial or non-commercial purposes for Namibia and South Africa;
- 5) trade in hair for commercial or non-commercial purposes for Namibia;
- 6) trade in individually marked and certified ekipas incorporated in finished jewellery for non-commercial purposes for Namibia; and
- 7) trade in registered raw ivory (for Botswana and Namibia, whole tusks and pieces; for South Africa, whole tusks and cut pieces of ivory that are both 20 cm or more in length and 1 kg or more in weight) subject to the following:
 - i) only registered government-owned stocks, originating in the State (excluding seized ivory and ivory of unknown origin) and, in the case of South Africa, only ivory originating from the Kruger National Park);
 - ii) only to trading partners that have been verified by the Secretariat, in consultation with the Standing Committee, to have sufficient national legislation and domestic trade controls to ensure that the imported ivory will not be re-exported and will be managed in accordance with all requirements of Resolution Conf. 10.10 (Rev. CoP12) concerning domestic manufacturing and trade;
 - iii) not before the Secretariat has verified the prospective importing countries, and the MIKE programme has reported to the Secretariat on the baseline information (e.g. elephant population numbers, incidence of illegal killing);
 - iv) a maximum of 20,000 kg (Botswana), 10,000 kg (Namibia) and 30,000 kg (South Africa) of ivory may be traded, and despatched in a single shipment under strict supervision of the Secretariat;
 - v) the proceeds of the trade are used exclusively for elephant conservation and community conservation and development programmes within or adjacent to the elephant range; and
 - vi) only after the Standing Committee has agreed that the above conditions have been met.

On a proposal from the Secretariat, the Standing Committee can decide to cause this trade to cease partially or completely in the event of non-compliance by exporting or importing countries, or in the case of proven detrimental impacts of the trade on other elephant populations.

All other specimens shall be deemed to be specimens of species included in Appendix I and the trade in them shall be regulated accordingly.

² Population of Zimbabwe (listed in Appendix II):

For the exclusive purpose of allowing:

- 1) export of hunting trophies for non-commercial purposes;
- 2) export of live animals to appropriate and acceptable destinations;
- 3) export of hides; and
- 4) export of leather goods and ivory carvings for non-commercial purposes.

All other specimens shall be deemed to be specimens of species included in Appendix I and the trade in them shall be regulated accordingly. To ensure that where a) destinations for live animals are to be appropriate and acceptable and/or b) the purpose of the import is to be non-commercial, export permits and re-export certificates may be issued only after the issuing Management Authority has received, from the Management Authority of the State of import, a certification to the effect that: in case a), in analogy to Article III, paragraph 3 (b) of the Convention, the holding facility has been reviewed by the competent Scientific Authority, and the proposed recipient has been found to be suitably equipped to house and care for the animals; and/or in case b), in analogy to Article III, paragraph 3 (c), the Management Authority is satisfied that the specimens will not be used for primarily commercial purposes.

Appendices		
I	II	III
PERISSODACTYLA		
Equidae Horses, wild asses, zebras		
<p><i>Equus africanus</i> (Excludes the domesticated form, which is referenced as <i>Equus asinus</i>, and is not subject to the provisions of the Convention)</p> <p><i>Equus grevyi</i></p> <p><i>Equus hemionus hemionus</i></p> <p><i>Equus onager khur</i></p> <p><i>Equus przewalskii</i></p> <p><i>Equus zebra zebra</i></p>	<p><i>Equus hemionus</i> (Except the subspecies included in Appendix I)</p> <p><i>Equus kiang</i></p> <p><i>Equus onager</i> (Except the subspecies included in Appendix I)</p> <p><i>Equus zebra hartmannae</i></p>	
Tapiridae Tapirs		
<p>Tapiridae spp. (Except the species included in Appendix II)</p>	<p><i>Tapirus terrestris</i></p>	
Rhinocerotidae Rhinoceroses		
<p>Rhinocerotidae spp. (Except the subspecies included in Appendix II)</p>	<p><i>Ceratotherium simum simum</i> (Only the populations of South Africa and Swaziland; all other populations are included in Appendix I. For the exclusive purpose of allowing international trade in live animals to appropriate and acceptable destinations and hunting trophies. All other specimens shall be deemed to be specimens of species included in Appendix I and the trade in them shall be regulated accordingly)</p>	
ARTIODACTYLA		
Tragulidae Mouse-deer		
		<p><i>Hyemoschus aquaticus</i> (Ghana)</p>
Suidae Babirusa, pygmy hog		
<p><i>Babyrousa babyrussa</i></p> <p><i>Sus salvanius</i></p>		

I	Appendices	
	II	III
Tayassuidae Peccaries		
<i>Catagonus wagneri</i>	Tayassuidae spp. (Except the species included in Appendix I and the populations of <i>Pecari tajacu</i> of Mexico and the United States of America, which are not included in the Appendices)	
Hippopotamidae Hippopotamuses		
	<i>Hexaprotodon liberiensis</i> <i>Hippopotamus amphibius</i>	
Camelidae Guanaco, vicuna		
<i>Vicugna vicugna</i> (Except the populations of: Argentina [the populations of the Provinces of Jujuy and Catamarca and the semi-captive populations of the Provinces of Jujuy, Salta, Catamarca, La Rioja and San Juan]; Bolivia [the whole population]; Chile [population of the Primera Región]; and Peru [the whole population]; which are included in Appendix II)	<i>Lama guanicoe</i>	

Appendices		
I	II	III
	<i>Vicugna vicugna</i> (Only the populations of Argentina ³ [the populations of the Provinces of Jujuy and Catamarca and the semi-captive populations of the Provinces of Jujuy, Salta, Catamarca, La Rioja and San Juan]; Bolivia ⁴ [the whole population]; Chile ⁵ [population of the Primera Región]; Peru ⁶ [the whole population]; all other populations are included in Appendix I)	
Moschidae Musk deer		
<i>Moschus</i> spp. (Only the populations of Afghanistan, Bhutan, India, Myanmar, Nepal and Pakistan; all other populations are included in Appendix II)	<i>Moschus</i> spp. (Except the populations of Afghanistan, Bhutan, India, Myanmar, Nepal and Pakistan, which are included in Appendix I)	

³ Population of Argentina (listed in Appendix II):

For the exclusive purpose of allowing international trade in wool sheared from live vicuñas, in cloth, and in derived manufactured products and other handicraft artefacts. The reverse side of the cloth must bear the logotype adopted by the range States of the species, which are signatories to the *Convenio para la Conservación y Manejo de la Vicuña*, and the selvages the words 'VICUÑA-ARGENTINA'. Other products must bear a label including the logotype and the designation 'VICUÑA-ARGENTINA-ARTESANÍA'.

All other specimens shall be deemed to be specimens of species included in Appendix I and the trade in them shall be regulated accordingly.

⁴ Population of Bolivia (listed in Appendix II):

For the exclusive purpose of allowing international trade in: a) wool and products derived therefrom sheared from live animals of the populations of the Conservation Units of Mauri-Desaguadero, Ulla Ulla and Lípez-Chichas; and b) products made from wool sheared from live animals of the rest of the population of Bolivia. The reverse side of the cloth must bear the logotype adopted by the range States of the species, which are signatories to the *Convenio para la Conservación y Manejo de la Vicuña*, and the selvages the words 'VICUÑA-BOLIVIA'. Other products must bear a label including the logotype and the designation 'VICUÑA-BOLIVIA-ARTESANÍA'.

All other specimens shall be deemed to be specimens of species included in Appendix I and the trade in them shall be regulated accordingly.

⁵ Population of Chile (listed in Appendix II):

For the exclusive purpose of allowing international trade in wool sheared from live vicuñas, and in cloth and items made thereof, including luxury handicrafts and knitted articles. The reverse side of the cloth must bear the logotype adopted by the range States of the species, which are signatories to the *Convenio para la Conservación y Manejo de la Vicuña*, and the selvages the words 'VICUÑA-CHILE'. Other products must bear a label including the logotype and the designation 'VICUÑA-CHILE-ARTESANÍA'.

All other specimens shall be deemed to be specimens of species included in Appendix I and the trade in them shall be regulated accordingly.

⁶ Population of Peru (listed in Appendix II):

For the exclusive purpose of allowing international trade in wool sheared from live vicuñas and in the stock extant at the time of the ninth meeting of the Conference of the Parties (November 1994) of 3249 kg of wool, and in cloth and items made thereof, including luxury handicrafts and knitted articles. The reverse side of the cloth must bear the logotype adopted by the range States of the species, which are signatories to the *Convenio para la Conservación y Manejo de la Vicuña*, and the selvages the words 'VICUÑA-PERÚ'. Other products must bear a label including the logotype and the designation 'VICUÑA-PERÚ-ARTESANÍA'.

All other specimens shall be deemed to be specimens of species included in Appendix I and the trade in them shall be regulated accordingly.

I	Appendices	
	II	III
Cervidae Deer, guemals, muntjacs, pudus		
<p><i>Axis calamianensis</i> <i>Axis kuhlii</i> <i>Axis porcinus annamiticus</i> <i>Blastocerus dichotomus</i> <i>Cervus duvaucelii</i></p> <p><i>Cervus elaphus hanglu</i> <i>Cervus eldii</i> <i>Dama mesopotamica</i> <i>Hippocamelus</i> spp.</p> <p><i>Megamuntiacus vuquanghensis</i> <i>Muntiacus crinifrons</i></p> <p><i>Ozotoceros bezoarticus</i></p> <p><i>Pudu puda</i></p>	<p><i>Cervus elaphus bactrianus</i></p> <p><i>Pudu mephistophiles</i></p>	<p><i>Cervus elaphus barbarus</i> (Tunisia)</p> <p><i>Mazama americana cerasina</i> (Guatemala)</p> <p><i>Odocoileus virginianus mayensis</i> (Guatemala)</p>
Antilocapridae Pronghorn		
<p><i>Antilocapra americana</i> (Only the population of Mexico; no other population is included in the Appendices)</p>		
Bovidae Antelopes, cattle, duikers, gazelles, goats, sheep, etc.		
<p><i>Addax nasomaculatus</i></p> <p><i>Bos gaurus</i> (Excludes the domesticated form, which is referenced as <i>Bos frontalis</i>, and is not subject to the provisions of the Convention) <i>Bos mutus</i> (Excludes the domesticated form, which is referenced as <i>Bos grunniens</i>, and is not subject to the provisions of the Convention) <i>Bos sauveli</i></p> <p><i>Bubalus depressicornis</i> <i>Bubalus mindorensis</i> <i>Bubalus quarlesi</i></p> <p><i>Capra falconeri</i></p> <p><i>Cephalophus jentinki</i></p>	<p><i>Ammotragus lervia</i></p> <p><i>Bison bison athabasca</i></p> <p><i>Budorcas taxicolor</i></p> <p><i>Cephalophus dorsalis</i></p>	<p><i>Antelope cervicapra</i> (Nepal)</p> <p><i>Bubalus arnee</i> (Nepal) (Excludes the domesticated form, which is referenced as <i>Bubalus bubalis</i>)</p>

I	Appendices II		III
<p><i>Gazella dama</i></p> <p><i>Hippotragus niger variani</i></p> <p><i>Naemohedus baileyi</i> <i>Naemohedus caudatus</i> <i>Naemohedus goral</i> <i>Naemohedus sumatraensis</i> <i>Oryx dammah</i> <i>Oryx leucoryx</i></p> <p><i>Ovis ammon hodgsonii</i> <i>Ovis ammon nigrimontana</i></p> <p><i>Ovis orientalis ophion</i></p> <p><i>Ovis vignei vignei</i> <i>Pantholops hodgsonii</i> <i>Pseudoryx nghetinhensis</i> <i>Rupicapra pyrenaica ornata</i></p>	<p><i>Cephalophus monticola</i> <i>Cephalophus ogilbyi</i> <i>Cephalophus silvicultor</i> <i>Cephalophus zebra</i></p> <p><i>Damaliscus pygargus pygargus</i></p> <p><i>Kobus leche</i></p> <p><i>Ovis ammon</i> (Except the subspecies included in Appendix I)</p> <p><i>Ovis canadensis</i> (Only the population of Mexico; no other population is included in the Appendices)</p> <p><i>Ovis vignei</i> (Except the subspecies included in Appendix I)</p> <p><i>Saiga tatarica</i></p>	<p><i>Damaliscus lunatus</i> (Ghana)</p> <p><i>Gazella cuvieri</i> (Tunisia)</p> <p><i>Gazella dorcas</i> (Tunisia) <i>Gazella leptoceros</i> (Tunisia)</p> <p><i>Tetracerus quadricornis</i> (Nepal) <i>Tragelaphus eurycerus</i> (Ghana) <i>Tragelaphus spekii</i> (Ghana)</p>	
CLASS AVES (BIRDS)			
STRUTHIONIFORMES			
Struthionidae Ostrich			
<p><i>Struthio camelus</i> (Only the populations of Algeria, Burkina Faso, Cameroon, the Central African Republic, Chad, Mali, Mauritania, Morocco, the Niger, Nigeria, Senegal and the Sudan; all other populations are not included in the Appendices)</p>			

I	Appendices	
	II	III
RHEIFORMES		
Rheidae Rheas		
<i>Rhea pennata</i> (Except <i>Rhea pennata pennata</i> which is included in Appendix II)	<i>Rhea americana</i>	
	<i>Rhea pennata pennata</i>	
TINAMIFORMES		
Tinamidae Tinamou		
<i>Tinamus solitarius</i>		
SPHENISCIFORMES		
Spheniscidae Penguins		
<i>Spheniscus humboldti</i>	<i>Spheniscus demersus</i>	
PODICIPEDIFORMES		
Podicipedidae Grebe		
<i>Podilymbus gigas</i>		
PROCELLARIIFORMES		
Diomedidae Albatross		
<i>Diomedea albatrus</i>		
PELECANIFORMES		
Pelecanidae Pelican		
<i>Pelecanus crispus</i>		
Sulidae Booby		
<i>Papasula abbotti</i>		
Fregatidae Frigatebird		
<i>Fregata andrewsi</i>		
CICONIIFORMES		
Ardeidae Egrets, herons		
		<i>Ardea goliath</i> (Ghana) <i>Bubulcus ibis</i> (Ghana) <i>Casmerodius albus</i> (Ghana) <i>Egretta garzetta</i> (Ghana)
Balaenicipitidae Shoebill, whale-headed stork		
	<i>Balaeniceps rex</i>	
Ciconiidae Storks		
<i>Ciconia boyciana</i>	<i>Ciconia nigra</i>	<i>Ephippiorhynchus senegalensis</i> (Ghana)
<i>Jabiru mycteria</i>		<i>Leptoptilos crumeniferus</i> (Ghana)
<i>Mycteria cinerea</i>		
Threskiornithidae Ibises, spoonbills		
<i>Geronticus eremita</i> <i>Nipponia nippon</i>	<i>Eudocimus ruber</i> <i>Geronticus calvus</i>	<i>Bostrychia hagedash</i> (Ghana) <i>Bostrychia rara</i> (Ghana)
	<i>Platalea leucorodia</i>	<i>Threskiornis aethiopicus</i> (Ghana)

I	Appendices	
	II	III
Phoenicopteridae Flamingos		
	Phoenicopteridae spp.	
ANSERIFORMES		
Anatidae Ducks, geese, swans, etc.		
<p><i>Anas aucklandica</i></p> <p><i>Anas laysanensis</i> <i>Anas oustaleti</i></p> <p><i>Branta canadensis leucopareia</i></p> <p><i>Branta sandvicensis</i></p> <p><i>Cairina scutulata</i></p> <p><i>Rhodonessa caryophyllacea</i> (possibly extinct)</p>	<p><i>Anas bernieri</i></p> <p><i>Anas formosa</i></p> <p><i>Branta ruficollis</i></p> <p><i>Coscoroba coscoroba</i> <i>Cygnus melanocorypha</i> <i>Dendrocygna arborea</i></p> <p><i>Oxyura leucocephala</i></p> <p><i>Sarkidiornis melanotos</i></p>	<p><i>Alopochen aegyptiacus</i> (Ghana) <i>Anas acuta</i> (Ghana)</p> <p><i>Anas capensis</i> (Ghana) <i>Anas clypeata</i> (Ghana) <i>Anas crecca</i> (Ghana)</p> <p><i>Anas penelope</i> (Ghana) <i>Anas querquedula</i> (Ghana) <i>Aythya nyroca</i> (Ghana)</p> <p><i>Cairina moschata</i> (Honduras)</p> <p><i>Dendrocygna autumnalis</i> (Honduras) <i>Dendrocygna bicolor</i> (Ghana, Honduras) <i>Dendrocygna viduata</i> (Ghana) <i>Nettapus auritus</i> (Ghana)</p> <p><i>Plectropterus gambensis</i> (Ghana) <i>Pteronetta hartlaubii</i> (Ghana)</p>
FALCONIFORMES Eagles, falcons, hawks, vultures		
	FALCONIFORMES spp. (Except the species included in Appendices I and III and the species of the family Cathartidae)	
Cathartidae New World vultures		
<p><i>Gymnogyps californianus</i></p> <p><i>Vultur gryphus</i></p>		<p><i>Sarcoramphus papa</i> (Honduras)</p>
Accipitridae Hawks, eagles		
<p><i>Aquila adalberti</i></p> <p><i>Aquila heliaca</i></p> <p><i>Chondrohierax uncinatus</i> <i>wilsonii</i></p> <p><i>Haliaeetus albicilla</i></p>		

Appendices		
I	II	III
<i>Harpia harpyja</i> <i>Pithecophaga jefferyi</i>		
Falconidae Falcons		
<i>Falco araea</i> <i>Falco jugger</i> <i>Falco newtoni</i> (Only the population of Seychelles) <i>Falco pelegrinoides</i> <i>Falco peregrinus</i> <i>Falco punctatus</i> <i>Falco rusticolus</i>		
GALLIFORMES		
Megapodiidae Megapodes, scrubfowl		
<i>Macrocephalon maleo</i>		
Cracidae Chachalacas, curassows, guans		
<i>Crax blumenbachii</i> <i>Mitu mitu</i> <i>Oreophasis derbianus</i> <i>Penelope albipennis</i> <i>Pipile jacutinga</i> <i>Pipile pipile</i>		<i>Crax alberti</i> (Colombia) <i>Crax daubentoni</i> (Colombia) <i>Crax globulosa</i> (Colombia) <i>Crax rubra</i> (Colombia, Costa Rica, Guatemala, Honduras) <i>Ortalis vetula</i> (Guatemala, Honduras) <i>Pauxi pauxi</i> (Colombia) <i>Penelope purpurascens</i> (Honduras) <i>Penelopina nigra</i> (Guatemala)
Phasianidae Grouse, guineafowl, partridges, pheasants, tragopans		
<i>Catreus wallichii</i> <i>Colinus virginianus ridgwayi</i> <i>Crossoptilon crossoptilon</i> <i>Crossoptilon harmani</i> <i>Crossoptilon mantchuricum</i> <i>Lophophorus impejanus</i> <i>Lophophorus lhuysii</i> <i>Lophophorus sclateri</i> <i>Lophura edwardsi</i>	<i>Argusianus argus</i> <i>Gallus sonneratii</i> <i>Ithaginis cruentus</i>	<i>Agelastes meleagrides</i> (Ghana) <i>Agriocharis ocellata</i> (Guatemala) <i>Arborophila charltonii</i> (Malaysia) <i>Arborophila orientalis</i> (Malaysia) <i>Caloperdix oculatea</i> (Malaysia) <i>Lophura erythrophthalma</i> (Malaysia) <i>Lophura ignita</i> (Malaysia)

I	Appendices	
	II	III
<i>Lophura imperialis</i> <i>Lophura swinhoii</i> <i>Polyplectron emphanum</i> <i>Rheinardia ocellata</i> <i>Syrmaticus ellioti</i> <i>Syrmaticus humiae</i> <i>Syrmaticus mikado</i> <i>Tetraogallus caspius</i> <i>Tetraogallus tibetanus</i> <i>Tragopan blythii</i> <i>Tragopan caboti</i> <i>Tragopan melanocephalus</i> <i>Tympanuchus cupido attwateri</i>	<i>Pavo muticus</i> <i>Polyplectron bicalcaratum</i> <i>Polyplectron germaini</i> <i>Polyplectron malacense</i> <i>Polyplectron schleiermacheri</i>	<i>Melanoperdix nigra</i> (Malaysia) <i>Polyplectron inopinatum</i> (Malaysia) <i>Rhizothera longirostris</i> (Malaysia) <i>Rollulus rouloul</i> (Malaysia) <i>Tragopan satyra</i> (Nepal)
GRUIFORMES		
Gruidae Cranes		
<i>Grus americana</i> <i>Grus canadensis nesiotis</i> <i>Grus canadensis pulla</i> <i>Grus japonensis</i> <i>Grus leucogeranus</i> <i>Grus monacha</i> <i>Grus nigricollis</i> <i>Grus vipio</i>	Gruidae spp. (Except the species included in Appendix I)	
Rallidae Rail		
<i>Gallirallus sylvestris</i>		
Rhynochetidae Kagu		
<i>Rhynochetos jubatus</i>		
Otididae Bustards		
<i>Ardeotis nigriceps</i> <i>Chlamydotis undulata</i> <i>Eupodotis bengalensis</i>	Otididae spp. (Except the species included in Appendix I)	
CHARADRIIFORMES		
Burhinidae Thick-knee		
		<i>Burhinus bistriatus</i> (Guatemala)

Appendices		
I	II	III
Scolopacidae Curlews, greenshanks		
<i>Numenius borealis</i> <i>Numenius tenuirostris</i> <i>Tringa guttifer</i>		
Laridae Gull		
<i>Larus relictus</i>		
COLUMBIFORMES		
Columbidae Doves, pigeons		
<i>Caloenas nicobarica</i>		<i>Columba guinea</i> (Ghana) <i>Columba iriditorques</i> (Ghana) <i>Columba livia</i> (Ghana) <i>Columba mayeri</i> (Mauritius) <i>Columba unicincta</i> (Ghana)
<i>Ducula mindorensis</i>	<i>Gallicolumba luzonica</i> <i>Goura</i> spp.	<i>Oena capensis</i> (Ghana) <i>Streptopelia decipiens</i> (Ghana) <i>Streptopelia roseogrisea</i> (Ghana) <i>Streptopelia semitorquata</i> (Ghana) <i>Streptopelia senegalensis</i> (Ghana) <i>Streptopelia turtur</i> (Ghana) <i>Streptopelia vinacea</i> (Ghana) <i>Treron calva</i> (Ghana) <i>Treron waalia</i> (Ghana) <i>Turtur abyssinicus</i> (Ghana) <i>Turtur afer</i> (Ghana) <i>Turtur brehmeri</i> (Ghana) <i>Turtur tympanistria</i> (Ghana)
PSITTACIFORMES Amazons, cockatoos, lories, lorikeets, macaws, parakeets, parrots		
	PSITTACIFORMES spp. (Except the species included in Appendix I and Appendix III, and excluding <i>Agapornis roseicollis</i> , <i>Melopsittacus undulatus</i> and <i>Nymphicus hollandicus</i> , which are not included in the Appendices)	
Cacatuidae Cockatoos		
<i>Cacatua goffini</i> <i>Cacatua haematuropygia</i> <i>Cacatua moluccensis</i> <i>Cacatua sulphurea</i> <i>Probosciger aterrimus</i>		
Loriidae Lories, lorikeets		
<i>Eos histrio</i> <i>Vini ultramarina</i>		
Psittacidae Amazons, macaws, parakeets, parrots		
<i>Amazona arausiaca</i> <i>Amazona barbadensis</i>		

I	Appendices		III
	II		
<p><i>Amazona brasiliensis</i> <i>Amazona finschi</i> <i>Amazona guildingii</i> <i>Amazona imperialis</i> <i>Amazona leucocephala</i> <i>Amazona ochrocephala auropalliata</i> <i>Amazona ochrocephala belizensis</i> <i>Amazona ochrocephala caribaea</i> <i>Amazona ochrocephala oratrix</i> <i>Amazona ochrocephala parvipes</i> <i>Amazona ochrocephala tresmariae</i> <i>Amazona pretrei</i> <i>Amazona rhodocorytha</i> <i>Amazona tucumana</i> <i>Amazona versicolor</i> <i>Amazona vinacea</i> <i>Amazona viridigenalis</i> <i>Amazona vittata</i> <i>Anodorhynchus</i> spp. <i>Ara ambigua</i> <i>Ara glaucogularis</i> (Often traded under the incorrect designation <i>Ara caninde</i>) <i>Ara macao</i> <i>Ara militaris</i> <i>Ara rubrogenys</i> <i>Cyanopsitta spixii</i> <i>Cyanoramphus forbesi</i> <i>Cyanoramphus novaezelandiae</i> <i>Cyclopsitta diophthalma coxeni</i> <i>Eunymphicus cornutus</i> <i>Geopsittacus occidentalis</i> (possibly extinct) <i>Guarouba guarouba</i> <i>Neophema chrysogaster</i> <i>Ognorhynchus icterotis</i> <i>Pezoporus wallicus</i> <i>Pionopsitta pileata</i> <i>Propyrrhura couloni</i> <i>Propyrrhura maracana</i> <i>Psephotus chrysopterygius</i> <i>Psephotus dissimilis</i> <i>Psephotus pulcherrimus</i> (possibly extinct) <i>Psittacula echo</i></p> <p><i>Pyrrhura cruentata</i> <i>Rhynchopsitta</i> spp. <i>Strigops habroptilus</i></p>		<p><i>Psittacula krameri</i> (Ghana)</p>	

I	Appendices	
	II	III
CUCULIFORMES		
Musophagidae Turacos		
	<i>Musophaga porphyreolopha</i> <i>Tauraco</i> spp.	<i>Corythaeola cristata</i> (Ghana) <i>Crinifer piscator</i> (Ghana) <i>Musophaga violacea</i> (Ghana)
STRIGIFORMES Owls		
	STRIGIFORMES spp. (Except the species included in Appendix I)	
Tytonidae Barn owl		
	<i>Tyto soumagnei</i>	
Strigidae Owls		
	<i>Athene blewitti</i> <i>Mimizuku gurneyi</i> <i>Ninox novaeseelandiae undulata</i> <i>Ninox squamipila natalis</i>	
APODIFORMES		
Trochilidae Hummingbirds		
	Trochilidae spp. (Except the species included in Appendix I)	
	<i>Glaucis dohrnii</i>	
TROGONIFORMES		
Trogonidae Quetzal		
	<i>Pharomachrus mocinno</i>	
CORACIIFORMES		
Bucerotidae Hornbills		
	<i>Aceros</i> spp. (Except the species included in Appendix I) <i>Anorrhinus</i> spp. <i>Anthracoceros</i> spp. <i>Buceros</i> spp. (Except the species included in Appendix I) <i>Penelopides</i> spp.	
<i>Aceros nipalensis</i> <i>Aceros subruficollis</i> <i>Buceros bicornis</i> <i>Buceros vigil</i>		
PICIFORMES		
Capitonidae Barbet		
	<i>Semnornis ramphastinus</i> (Colombia)	
Ramphastidae Toucans		
	<i>Pteroglossus aracari</i> <i>Pteroglossus viridis</i> <i>Ramphastos sulfuratus</i> <i>Ramphastos toco</i>	<i>Bailloniuss bailloni</i> (Argentina) <i>Pteroglossus castanotis</i> (Argentina) <i>Ramphastos dicolorus</i> (Argentina)

Appendices		
I	II	III
	<i>Ramphastos tucanus</i> <i>Ramphastos vitellinus</i>	<i>Selenidera maculirostris</i> (Argentina)
Picidae Woodpeckers		
<i>Campephilus imperialis</i> <i>Dryocopus javensis richardsi</i>		
PASSERIFORMES		
Cotingidae Cotingas		
<i>Cotinga maculata</i> <i>Xipholena atropurpurea</i>	<i>Rupicola</i> spp.	<i>Cephalopterus ornatus</i> (Colombia) <i>Cephalopterus penduliger</i> (Colombia)
Pittidae Pittas		
<i>Pitta gurneyi</i> <i>Pitta kochi</i>	<i>Pitta guajana</i> <i>Pitta nympa</i>	
Atrichornithidae Scrub-bird		
<i>Atrichornis clamosus</i>		
Hirundinidae Martin		
<i>Pseudochelidon sirintarae</i>		
Pycnonotidae Bulbul		
	<i>Pycnonotus zeylanicus</i>	
Muscicapidae Old World flycatchers		
<i>Dasyornis broadbenti litoralis</i> (possibly extinct) <i>Dasyornis longirostris</i> <i>Picathartes gymnocephalus</i> <i>Picathartes oreas</i>	<i>Cyornis ruckii</i> <i>Garrulax canorus</i> <i>Leiothrix argentauris</i> <i>Leiothrix lutea</i> <i>Liocichla omeiensis</i>	<i>Bebrornis rodericanus</i> (Mauritius) <i>Terpsiphone bourbonnensis</i> (Mauritius)
Zosteropidae White-eye		
<i>Zosterops albogularis</i>		
Meliphagidae Honeyeater		
<i>Lichenostomus melanops cassidix</i>		
Emberizidae Cardinals, tanagers		
	<i>Gubernatrix cristata</i> <i>Paroaria capitata</i> <i>Paroaria coronata</i> <i>Tangara fastuosa</i>	

Appendices		
I	II	III
Icteridae Blackbird		
<i>Agelaius flavus</i>		
Fringillidae Finches		
<i>Carduelis cucullata</i>	<i>Carduelis yarrellii</i>	<i>Serinus canicapillus</i> (Ghana) <i>Serinus leucopygius</i> (Ghana) <i>Serinus mozambicus</i> (Ghana)
Estrildidae Mannikins, waxbills		
	<i>Amandava formosa</i>	<i>Amadina fasciata</i> (Ghana) <i>Amandava subflava</i> (Ghana) <i>Estrilda astrild</i> (Ghana) <i>Estrilda caerulescens</i> (Ghana) <i>Estrilda melpoda</i> (Ghana) <i>Estrilda troglodytes</i> (Ghana) <i>Lagonosticta rara</i> (Ghana) <i>Lagonosticta rubricata</i> (Ghana) <i>Lagonosticta rufopicta</i> (Ghana) <i>Lagonosticta senegala</i> (Ghana) <i>Lagonosticta vinacea</i> (Ghana) <i>Lonchura bicolor</i> (Ghana) <i>Lonchura cantans</i> (Ghana) <i>Lonchura cucullata</i> (Ghana) <i>Lonchura fringilloides</i> (Ghana) <i>Mandingoa nitidula</i> (Ghana) <i>Nesocharis capistrata</i> (Ghana) <i>Nigrita bicolor</i> (Ghana) <i>Nigrita canicapilla</i> (Ghana) <i>Nigrita fusconota</i> (Ghana) <i>Nigrita luteifrons</i> (Ghana) <i>Ortygospiza atricollis</i> (Ghana)
	<i>Padda oryzivora</i>	<i>Parmoptila rubrifrons</i> (Ghana) <i>Pholidornis rushiae</i> (Ghana)
	<i>Poephila cincta cincta</i>	<i>Pyrenestes ostrinus</i> (Ghana) <i>Pytilia hypogrammica</i> (Ghana) <i>Pytilia phoenicoptera</i> (Ghana) <i>Spermophaga haematina</i> (Ghana) <i>Uraeginthus bengalus</i> (Ghana)
Ploceidae Weavers, whydahs		
		<i>Amblyospiza albifrons</i> (Ghana) <i>Anaplectes rubriceps</i> (Ghana) <i>Anomalospiza imberbis</i> (Ghana) <i>Bubalornis albirostris</i> (Ghana) <i>Euplectes afer</i> (Ghana) <i>Euplectes ardens</i> (Ghana) <i>Euplectes franciscanus</i> (Ghana) <i>Euplectes hordeaceus</i> (Ghana) <i>Euplectes macrourus</i> (Ghana) <i>Malimbus cassini</i> (Ghana)

Appendices		
I	II	III
		<i>Malimbus malimbicus</i> (Ghana) <i>Malimbus nitens</i> (Ghana) <i>Malimbus rubricollis</i> (Ghana) <i>Malimbus scutatus</i> (Ghana) <i>Pachyphantes superciliosus</i> (Ghana) <i>Passer griseus</i> (Ghana) <i>Petronia dentata</i> (Ghana) <i>Plocepasser superciliosus</i> (Ghana) <i>Ploceus albinucha</i> (Ghana) <i>Ploceus aurantius</i> (Ghana) <i>Ploceus cucullatus</i> (Ghana) <i>Ploceus heuglini</i> (Ghana) <i>Ploceus luteolus</i> (Ghana) <i>Ploceus melanocephalus</i> (Ghana) <i>Ploceus nigerrimus</i> (Ghana) <i>Ploceus nigricollis</i> (Ghana) <i>Ploceus pelzelni</i> (Ghana) <i>Ploceus preussi</i> (Ghana) <i>Ploceus tricolor</i> (Ghana) <i>Ploceus vitellinus</i> (Ghana) <i>Quelea erythrops</i> (Ghana) <i>Sporopipes frontalis</i> (Ghana) <i>Vidua chalybeata</i> (Ghana) <i>Vidua interjecta</i> (Ghana) <i>Vidua larvaticola</i> (Ghana) <i>Vidua macroura</i> (Ghana) <i>Vidua orientalis</i> (Ghana) <i>Vidua raricola</i> (Ghana) <i>Vidua togoensis</i> (Ghana) <i>Vidua wilsoni</i> (Ghana)
Sturnidae Mynahs (Starlings)		
<i>Leucopsar rothschildi</i>	<i>Gracula religiosa</i>	
Paradisaeidae Birds of paradise		
	Paradisaeidae spp.	
CLASS REPTILIA (REPTILES)		
TESTUDINES		
Chelydridae Snapping turtles		
		<i>Macroclmys temminckii</i> (United States of America)
Dermatemydidae Central American river turtle		
	<i>Dermatemys mawii</i>	
Platysternidae Big-headed turtle		
	<i>Platysternon megacephalum</i>	
Emydidae Box turtles, freshwater turtles		
<i>Batagur baska</i>	<i>Annamemys annamensis</i>	
	<i>Callagur borneoensis</i>	
		<i>Chinemys megalocphala</i> (China)

Appendices		
I	II	III
<i>Testudo kleinmanni</i> <i>Testudo weneri</i>		
Cheloniidae Marine turtles		
Cheloniidae spp.		
Dermochelyidae Leatherback turtle		
<i>Dermochelys coriacea</i>		
Carettochelyidae Pig-nosed turtles		
	<i>Carettochelys insculpta</i>	
Trionychidae Softshell turtles, terrapins		
<i>Apalone ater</i> <i>Aspideretes gangeticus</i> <i>Aspideretes hurum</i> <i>Aspideretes nigricans</i>	<i>Amyda cartilaginea</i> <i>Chitra</i> spp. <i>Lissemys punctata</i> <i>Pelochelys</i> spp.	<i>Palea steindachneri</i> (China) <i>Pelodiscus axenaria</i> (China) <i>Pelodiscus maackii</i> (China) <i>Pelodiscus parviformis</i> (China) <i>Rafetus swinhoei</i> (China) <i>Trionyx triunguis</i> (Ghana)
Pelomedusidae Afro-American side-necked turtles		
	<i>Erymnochelys madagascariensis</i> <i>Peltocephalus dumeriliana</i> <i>Podocnemis</i> spp.	<i>Pelomedusa subrufa</i> (Ghana) <i>Pelusios adansonii</i> (Ghana) <i>Pelusios castaneus</i> (Ghana) <i>Pelusios gabonensis</i> (Ghana) <i>Pelusios niger</i> (Ghana)
Chelidae Austro-American side-necked turtles		
<i>Pseudemydura umbrina</i>	<i>Chelodina mccordi</i>	
CROCODYLIA Alligators, caimans, crocodiles		
	CROCODYLIA spp. (Except the species included in Appendix I)	
Alligatoridae Alligators, caimans		
<i>Alligator sinensis</i> <i>Caiman crocodilus apaporiensis</i> <i>Caiman latirostris</i> (Except the population of Argentina, which is included in Appendix II) <i>Melanosuchus niger</i> (Except the population of Ecuador, which is included in Appendix II, and is subject to a zero annual export quota until an annual export quota has been approved by the CITES Secretariat and the IUCN/SSC Crocodile Specialist Group)		

I	Appendices	
	II	III
Crocodylidae Crocodiles		
<p><i>Crocodylus acutus</i> (Except the population of Cuba, which is included in Appendix II)</p> <p><i>Crocodylus cataphractus</i></p> <p><i>Crocodylus intermedius</i></p> <p><i>Crocodylus mindorensis</i></p> <p><i>Crocodylus moreletii</i></p> <p><i>Crocodylus niloticus</i> [Except the populations of Botswana, Ethiopia, Kenya, Madagascar, Malawi, Mozambique, Namibia, South Africa, Uganda, the United Republic of Tanzania (subject to an annual export quota of no more than 1,600 wild specimens including hunting trophies, in addition to ranched specimens), Zambia and Zimbabwe, which are included in Appendix II]</p> <p><i>Crocodylus palustris</i></p> <p><i>Crocodylus porosus</i> (Except the populations of Australia, Indonesia and Papua New Guinea, which are included in Appendix II)</p> <p><i>Crocodylus rhombifer</i></p> <p><i>Crocodylus siamensis</i></p> <p><i>Osteolaemus tetraspis</i></p> <p><i>Tomistoma schlegelii</i></p>		
Gavialidae Gavial		
<i>Gavialis gangeticus</i>		
RHYNCHOCEPHALIA		
Sphenodontidae Tuatara		
<i>Sphenodon</i> spp.		
SAURIA		
Gekkonidae Geckos		
	<p><i>Cyrtodactylus serpensinsula</i></p> <p><i>Phelsuma</i> spp.</p> <p><i>Uroplatus</i> spp.</p>	<p><i>Hoplodactylus</i> spp. (New Zealand)</p> <p><i>Naultinus</i> spp. (New Zealand)</p>
Agamidae Agamas, mastigures		
	<i>Uromastyx</i> spp.	
Chamaeleonidae Chameleons		
<i>Brookesia perarmata</i>	<p><i>Bradypodion</i> spp.</p> <p><i>Brookesia</i> spp. (Except the species included in Appendix I)</p> <p><i>Calumma</i> spp.</p> <p><i>Chamaeleo</i> spp.</p> <p><i>Furcifer</i> spp.</p>	

I	Appendices II	III
Iguanidae Iguanas		
<i>Brachylophus</i> spp.	<i>Amblyrhynchus cristatus</i>	
<i>Cyclura</i> spp.	<i>Conolophus</i> spp.	
<i>Sauromalus varius</i>	<i>Iguana</i> spp. <i>Phrynosoma coronatum</i>	
Lacertidae Lizards		
<i>Gallotia simonyi</i>	<i>Podarcis lilfordi</i> <i>Podarcis pityusensis</i>	
Cordylidae Spiny-tailed lizards		
	<i>Cordylus</i> spp.	
Teiidae Caiman lizards, tegu lizards		
	<i>Crocodylurus amazonicus</i> <i>Dracaena</i> spp. <i>Tupinambis</i> spp.	
Scincidae Skink		
	<i>Corucia zebrata</i>	
Xenosauridae Chinese crocodile lizard		
	<i>Shinisaurus crocodilurus</i>	
Helodermatidae Beaded lizard, gila monster		
	<i>Heloderma</i> spp.	
Varanidae Monitor lizards		
<i>Varanus bengalensis</i> <i>Varanus flavescens</i> <i>Varanus griseus</i> <i>Varanus komodoensis</i> <i>Varanus nebulosus</i>	<i>Varanus</i> spp. (Except the species included in Appendix I)	
SERPENTES Snakes		
Loxocemidae Mexican dwarf boa		
	Loxocemidae spp.	
Pythonidae Pythons		
<i>Python molurus molurus</i>	Pythonidae spp. (Except the subspecies included in Appendix I)	
Boidae Boas		
<i>Acrantophis</i> spp. <i>Boa constrictor occidentalis</i> <i>Epicrates inornatus</i> <i>Epicrates monensis</i> <i>Epicrates subflavus</i> <i>Sanzinia madagascariensis</i>	Boidae spp. (Except the species included in Appendix I)	

Appendices		
I	II	III
Bolyeriidae Round Island boas		
<i>Bolyeria multocarinata</i> <i>Casarea dussumieri</i>	Bolyeriidae spp. (Except the species included in Appendix I)	
Tropidophiidae Wood boas		
	Tropidophiidae spp.	
Colubridae Typical snakes, water snakes, whipsnakes		
	<i>Clelia clelia</i> <i>Cyclagras gigas</i> <i>Elachistodon westermanni</i> <i>Ptyas mucosus</i>	<i>Atretium schistosum</i> (India) <i>Cerberus rhynchops</i> (India) <i>Xenochrophis piscator</i> (India)
Elapidae Cobras, coral snakes		
	<i>Hoplocephalus bungaroides</i> <i>Naja atra</i> <i>Naja kaouthia</i> <i>Naja mandalayensis</i> <i>Naja naja</i> <i>Naja oxiana</i> <i>Naja philippinensis</i> <i>Naja sagittifera</i> <i>Naja samarensis</i> <i>Naja siamensis</i> <i>Naja sputatrix</i> <i>Naja sumatrana</i> <i>Ophiophagus hannah</i>	<i>Micrurus diastema</i> (Honduras) <i>Micrurus nigrocinctus</i> (Honduras)
Viperidae Vipers		
<i>Vipera ursinii</i> (Only the population of Europe, except the area which formerly constituted the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics; these latter populations are not included in the Appendices)	<i>Vipera wagneri</i>	<i>Crotalus durissus</i> (Honduras) <i>Daboia russelii</i> (India)
CLASS AMPHIBIA (AMPHIBIANS)		
ANURA		
Bufonidae Toads		
<i>Altiphrynoides</i> spp. <i>Atelopus zeteki</i> <i>Bufo periglenes</i> <i>Bufo superciliaris</i> <i>Nectophrynoides</i> spp.		

Appendices		
I	II	III
<i>Nimbaphrynoides</i> spp. <i>Spinophrynoides</i> spp.		
Dendrobatidae Poison frogs		
	<i>Dendrobates</i> spp. <i>Epipedobates</i> spp. <i>Minyobates</i> spp. <i>Phyllobates</i> spp.	
Mantellidae Mantellas		
	<i>Mantella</i> spp.	
Microhylidae Red rain frog, tomato frog		
<i>Dyscophus antongilii</i>	<i>Scaphiophryne gottlebei</i>	
Myobatrachidae Gastric-brooding frogs		
	<i>Rheobatrachus</i> spp.	
Ranidae Frogs		
	<i>Euphlyctis hexadactylus</i> <i>Hoplobatrachus tigerinus</i>	
CAUDATA		
Ambystomidae Axolotls		
	<i>Ambystoma dumerilii</i> <i>Ambystoma mexicanum</i>	
Cryptobranchidae Giant salamanders		
<i>Andrias</i> spp.		
CLASS ELASMOBRANCHII (SHARKS)		
ORECTOLOBIFORMES		
Rhincodontidae Whale shark		
	<i>Rhincodon typus</i>	
LAMNIFORMES		
Lamnidae Great white shark		
	<i>Carcharodon carcharias</i>	
Cetorhinidae Basking shark		
	<i>Cetorhinus maximus</i>	
CLASS ACTINOPTERYGII (FISH)		
ACIPENSERIFORMES Paddlefish, sturgeons		
	ACIPENSERIFORMES spp. (Except the species included in Appendix I)	
Acipenseridae Sturgeons		
<i>Acipenser brevirostrum</i> <i>Acipenser sturio</i>		
OSTEOGLOSSIFORMES		
Osteoglossidae Arapaima, bonytongue		
<i>Scleropages formosus</i>	<i>Arapaima gigas</i>	
CYPRINIFORMES		
Cyprinidae Blind carps, plaeesok		
<i>Probarbus jullieni</i>	<i>Caecobarbus geertsi</i>	

Appendices		
I	II	III
Catostomidae Cui-ui		
<i>Chasmistes cujus</i>		
SILURIFORMES		
Pangasiidae Pangasid catfish		
<i>Pangasianodon gigas</i>		
SYNGNATHIFORMES		
Syngnathidae Pipefishes, seahorses		
	<i>Hippocampus</i> spp.	
PERCIFORMES		
Labridae Wrasses		
	<i>Cheilinus undulatus</i>	
Sciaenidae Totoaba		
<i>Totoaba macdonaldi</i>		
CLASS SARCOPTERYGII (LUNGFISHES)		
COELACANTHIFORMES		
Latimeriidae Coelacanths		
<i>Latimeria</i> spp.		
CERATODONTIFORMES		
Ceratodontidae Australian lungfish		
	<i>Neoceratodus forsteri</i>	
PHYLUM ECHINODERMATA CLASS HOLOTHUROIDEA (SEA CUCUMBERS)		
ASPIDOCHIROTIDA		
Stichopodidae Sea cucumbers		
		<i>Isostichopus fuscus</i> (Ecuador)
PHYLUM ARTHROPODA CLASS ARACHNIDA (SPIDERS)		
SCORPIONES		
Scorpionidae Scorpions		
	<i>Pandinus dictator</i> <i>Pandinus gambiensis</i> <i>Pandinus imperator</i>	
ARANEAE		
Theraphosidae Red-kneed tarantulas, tarantulas		
	<i>Aphonopelma albiceps</i> <i>Aphonopelma pallidum</i> <i>Brachypelma</i> spp.	
CLASS INSECTA (INSECTS)		
COLEOPTERA		
Lucanidae Cape stag beetles		
		<i>Colophon</i> spp. (South Africa)
LEPIDOPTERA		
Papilionidae Birdwing butterflies, swallowtail butterflies		
	<i>Atrophaneura jophon</i>	

Appendices		
I	II	III
<i>Quadrula sparsa</i> <i>Toxolasma cylindrella</i> <i>Unio nickliniana</i> <i>Unio tampicoensis</i> <i>tecomatensis</i> <i>Villosa trabalis</i>		
MYTILOIDA		
Mytilidae Marine mussels		
	<i>Lithophaga lithophaga</i>	
CLASS GASTROPODA (SNAILS AND CONCHES)		
STYLOMMATOPHORA		
Achatinellidae Agate snails, oahu tree snails		
<i>Achatinella</i> spp.		
Camaenidae Green tree snail		
	<i>Papustyla pulcherrima</i>	
MESOGASTROPODA		
Strombidae Queen conch		
	<i>Strombus gigas</i>	
PHYLUM CNIDARIA CLASS ANTHOZOA (CORALS, SEA ANEMONES)		
HELIOPORACEA Blue corals		
	Helioporidae spp. (Includes only the species <i>Heliopora coerulea</i> . Fossils are not subject to the provisions of the Convention)	
STOLONIFERA		
Tubiporidae Organ-pipe corals		
	Tubiporidae spp. (Fossils are not subject to the provisions of the Convention)	
ANTIPATHARIA Black corals		
	ANTIPATHARIA spp.	
SCLERACTINIA Stony corals		
	SCLERACTINIA spp. (Fossils are not subject to the provisions of the Convention)	
CLASS HYDROZOA (SEA FERNS, FIRE CORALS, STINGING MEDUSAE)		
MILLEPORINA		
Milleporidae Fire corals		
	Milleporidae spp. (Fossils are not subject to the provisions of the Convention)	
STYLASTERINA		
Stylasteridae Lace corals		
	Stylasteridae spp. (Fossils are not subject to the provisions of the Convention)	

Appendices		
I	II	III
F L O R A (PLANTS)		
AGAVACEAE Agaves		
<i>Agave arizonica</i> <i>Agave parviflora</i> <i>Nolina interrata</i>	<i>Agave victoriae-reginae</i> #1	
AMARYLLIDACEAE Snowdrops, sternbergias		
	<i>Galanthus</i> spp. #1 <i>Sternbergia</i> spp. #1	
APOCYNACEAE Elephant trunks, hoodias		
<i>Pachypodium ambongense</i> <i>Pachypodium baronii</i> <i>Pachypodium decaryi</i>	<i>Hoodia</i> spp. #9 <i>Pachypodium</i> spp. #1 (Except the species included in Appendix I) <i>Rauvolfia serpentina</i> #2	
ARALIACEAE Ginseng		
	<i>Panax ginseng</i> #3 (Only the population of the Russian Federation; no other population is included in the Appendices) <i>Panax quinquefolius</i> #3	
ARAUCARIACEAE Monkey-puzzle tree		
<i>Araucaria araucana</i>		
BERBERIDACEAE May-apple		
	<i>Podophyllum hexandrum</i> #2	
BROMELIACEAE Air plants, bromelias		
	<i>Tillandsia harrisii</i> #1 <i>Tillandsia kammii</i> #1 <i>Tillandsia kautskyi</i> #1 <i>Tillandsia mauryana</i> #1 <i>Tillandsia sprengeliana</i> #1 <i>Tillandsia sucrei</i> #1 <i>Tillandsia xerographica</i> #1	
CACTACEAE Cacti		
<i>Ariocarpus</i> spp. <i>Astrophytum asterias</i> <i>Aztekium ritteri</i>	CACTACEAE spp. ⁷ #4 (Except the species included in Appendix I)	

⁷ Artificially propagated specimens of the following hybrids and/or cultivars are not subject to the provisions of the Convention:

- *Hatiora* x *graeseri*
- *Schlumbergera* x *buckleyi*
- *Schlumbergera russelliana* x *Schlumbergera truncata*
- *Schlumbergera orssichiana* x *Schlumbergera truncata*
- *Schlumbergera opuntioides* x *Schlumbergera truncata*
- *Schlumbergera truncata* (cultivars)
- Cactaceae spp. colour mutants lacking chlorophyll, grafted on the following grafting stocks: *Harrisia* 'Jusbertii', *Hylocereus trigonus* or *Hylocereus undatus*
- *Opuntia microdasys* (cultivars).

I	Appendices	
	II	III
<i>Coryphantha werdermannii</i> <i>Discocactus</i> spp. <i>Echinocereus ferreirianus</i> ssp. <i>lindsayi</i> <i>Echinocereus schmollii</i> <i>Escobaria minima</i> <i>Escobaria sneedii</i> <i>Mammillaria pectinifera</i> <i>Mammillaria solisioides</i> <i>Melocactus conoideus</i> <i>Melocactus deinacanthus</i> <i>Melocactus glaucescens</i> <i>Melocactus paucispinus</i> <i>Obregonia denegrii</i> <i>Pachycereus militaris</i> <i>Pediocactus bradyi</i> <i>Pediocactus knowltonii</i> <i>Pediocactus paradinei</i> <i>Pediocactus peeblesianus</i> <i>Pediocactus sileri</i> <i>Pelecypora</i> spp. <i>Sclerocactus brevihamatus</i> ssp. <i>tobuschii</i> <i>Sclerocactus erectocentrus</i> <i>Sclerocactus glaucus</i> <i>Sclerocactus mariposensis</i> <i>Sclerocactus mesae-verdae</i> <i>Sclerocactus nyensis</i> <i>Sclerocactus papyracanthus</i> <i>Sclerocactus pubispinus</i> <i>Sclerocactus wrightiae</i> <i>Strombocactus</i> spp. <i>Turbincarpus</i> spp. <i>Uebelmannia</i> spp.		
CARYOCARACEAE Ajo		
	<i>Caryocar costaricense</i> #1	
COMPOSITAE (Asteraceae) Kuth		
<i>Saussurea costus</i>		
CRASSULACEAE Dudleyas		
	<i>Dudleya stolonifera</i>	
	<i>Dudleya traskiae</i>	
CUPRESSACEAE Alerce, cypresses		
<i>Fitzroya cupressoides</i>		
<i>Pilgerodendron uviferum</i>		
CYATHEACEAE Tree-ferns		
	<i>Cyathea</i> spp. #1	
CYCADACEAE Cycads		
	CYCADACEAE spp. #1	
<i>Cycas beddomei</i>		
DIAPENSIACEAE Oconee-bells		
	<i>Shortia galacifolia</i> #1	

I	Appendices	
	II	III
DICKSONIACEAE Tree-ferns	<p><i>Cibotium barometz</i> #1</p> <p><i>Dicksonia</i> spp. #1 (Only the populations of the Americas; no other population is included in the Appendices)</p>	
DIDIEREACEAE Alluaudias, didiereas	DIDIEREACEAE spp. #1	
DIOSCOREACEAE Elephant's foot, kniss	<i>Dioscorea deltoidea</i> #1	
DROSERACEAE Venus' flytrap	<i>Dionaea muscipula</i> #1	
EUPHORBIACEAE Spurges	<p><i>Euphorbia</i> spp. #1 (Succulent species only except the species included in Appendix I. Artificially propagated specimens of cultivars of <i>Euphorbia trigona</i>, artificially propagated specimens of crested, fan-shaped or colour mutants of <i>Euphorbia lactea</i>, when grafted on artificially propagated root stock of <i>Euphorbia neriifolia</i>, and artificially propagated specimens of cultivars of <i>Euphorbia</i> 'Miliii' when they are traded in shipments of 100 or more plants and readily recognizable as artificially propagated specimens, are not subject to the provisions of the Convention)</p> <p><i>Euphorbia ambovombensis</i></p> <p><i>Euphorbia capsaintemariensis</i></p> <p><i>Euphorbia cremersii</i> (Includes the forma <i>viridifolia</i> and the var. <i>rakotozafy</i>)</p> <p><i>Euphorbia cylindrifolia</i> (Includes the spp. <i>tuberifera</i>)</p> <p><i>Euphorbia decaryi</i> (Includes the vars. <i>ampanihyensis</i>, <i>robinsonii</i> and <i>spirosticha</i>)</p> <p><i>Euphorbia francoisii</i></p> <p><i>Euphorbia moratii</i> (Includes the vars. <i>antsingiensis</i>, <i>bemarahensis</i> and <i>multiflora</i>)</p> <p><i>Euphorbia parvicyathophora</i></p> <p><i>Euphorbia quartziticola</i></p> <p><i>Euphorbia tulearensis</i></p>	
FOUQUIERIACEAE Ocotillos	<i>Fouquieria columnaris</i> #1	
	<i>Fouquieria fasciculata</i>	
	<i>Fouquieria purpusii</i>	

I	Appendices	
	II	III
GNETACEAE Gnetums		<i>Gnetum montanum</i> #1 (Nepal)
JUGLANDACEAE Gvilan	<i>Oreomunnea pterocarpa</i> #1	
LEGUMINOSAE (Fabaceae) Afrormosia, cristobal, rosewood, sandalwood		
<i>Dalbergia nigra</i>	<i>Pericopsis elata</i> #5 <i>Platymiscium pleiostachyum</i> #1 <i>Pterocarpus santalinus</i> #7	<i>Dipteryx panamensis</i> (Costa Rica)
LILIACEAE Aloes		
<p><i>Aloe albida</i> <i>Aloe albiflora</i> <i>Aloe alfredii</i> <i>Aloe bakeri</i> <i>Aloe bellatula</i> <i>Aloe calcairophila</i> <i>Aloe compressa</i> (Includes the vars. <i>rugosquamosa</i>, <i>schistophila</i> and <i>paucituberculata</i>) <i>Aloe delphinensis</i> <i>Aloe descoingsii</i> <i>Aloe fragilis</i> <i>Aloe haworthioides</i> (Includes the var. <i>aurantiaca</i>) <i>Aloe helenae</i> <i>Aloe laeta</i> (Includes the var. <i>maniaensis</i>) <i>Aloe parallelifolia</i> <i>Aloe parvula</i> <i>Aloe pillansii</i> <i>Aloe polyphylla</i> <i>Aloe rauhii</i> <i>Aloe suzannae</i> <i>Aloe versicolor</i> <i>Aloe vossii</i></p>	<i>Aloe</i> spp. #1 (Except the species included in Appendix I. Also excludes <i>Aloe vera</i> , also referenced as <i>Aloe barbadensis</i> which is not included in the Appendices)	
MAGNOLIACEAE Magnolia		
		<i>Magnolia liliifera</i> var. <i>obovata</i> #1 (Nepal)
MELIACEAE Mahoganies, Spanish cedar		
		<i>Cedrela odorata</i> #5 [Population of Colombia (Colombia) Population of Peru (Peru)]

Appendices		
I	II	III
	<i>Swietenia humilis</i> #1 <i>Swietenia macrophylla</i> #6 (Populations of the Neotropics) <i>Swietenia mahagoni</i> #5	
NEPENTHACEAE Pitcher-plants (Old World)		
<i>Nepenthes khasiana</i> <i>Nepenthes rajah</i>	<i>Nepenthes</i> spp. #1	
ORCHIDACEAE Orchids		
(For all of the following Appendix-I species, seedling or tissue cultures obtained <i>in vitro</i> , in solid or liquid media, transported in sterile containers are not subject to the provisions of the Convention) <i>Aerangis ellisii</i> <i>Dendrobium cruentum</i> <i>Laelia jongheana</i> <i>Laelia lobata</i> <i>Paphiopedilum</i> spp. <i>Peristeria elata</i> <i>Phragmipedium</i> spp. <i>Renanthera imschootiana</i>	ORCHIDACEAE spp. ⁸ #8 (Except the species included in Appendix I)	
OROBANCHACEAE Broomrape		
	<i>Cistanche deserticola</i> #1	

⁸ Artificially propagated specimens of hybrids of the genera *Cymbidium*, *Dendrobium*, *Phalaenopsis* and *Vanda* are not subject to the provisions of the Convention when:

- 1) the specimens are traded in shipments consisting of individual containers (i.e. cartons, boxes or crates) each containing 20 or more plants of the same hybrid;
- 2) the plants within each container can be readily recognized as artificially propagated specimens by exhibiting a high degree of uniformity and healthiness; and
- 3) the shipments are accompanied by documentation, such as an invoice, which clearly states the number of plants of each hybrid.

Artificially propagated specimens of the following hybrids:

- *Cymbidium*: Interspecific hybrids within the genus and intergeneric hybrids
- *Dendrobium*: Interspecific hybrids within the genus known in horticulture as "*nobile*-types" and "*phalaenopsis*-types"
- *Phalaenopsis*: Interspecific hybrids within the genus and intergeneric hybrids
- *Vanda*: Interspecific hybrids within the genus and intergeneric hybrids

are not subject to the provisions of the Convention when:

- 1) they are traded in flowering state, i.e. with at least one open flower per specimen, with reflexed petals;
- 2) they are professionally processed for commercial retail sale, e.g. labelled with printed labels and packaged with printed packages;
- 3) they can be readily recognized as artificially propagated specimens by exhibiting a high degree of cleanliness, undamaged inflorescences, intact root systems and a general absence of damage or injury that could be attributable to plants originating in the wild;
- 4) the plants do not exhibit characteristics of wild origin, such as damage by insects or other animals, fungi or algae adhering to leaves, or mechanical damage to inflorescences, roots, leaves or other parts resulting from collection; and
- 5) the labels or packages indicate the trade name of the specimen, the country of artificial propagation or, in the case of international trade during the production process, the country where the specimen was labelled and packaged; and the labels or packages show a photograph of the flower, or demonstrate by other means the appropriate use of labels and packages in an easily verifiable way.

Plants not clearly qualifying for the exemption must be accompanied by appropriate CITES documents.

I	Appendices II	III
PALMAE (Arecaceae) Palms		
<i>Chrysalidocarpus decipiens</i>	<i>Beccariophoenix madagascariensis</i> <i>Lemurophoenix halleuxii</i> <i>Marojejya darianii</i> <i>Neodypsis decaryi</i> #1 <i>Ravenea louvelii</i> <i>Ravenea rivularis</i> <i>Satranala decussilvae</i> <i>Voanioala gerardii</i>	
PAPAVERACEAE Poppy		
		<i>Meconopsis regia</i> #1 (Nepal)
PINACEAE Guatemala fir		
<i>Abies guatemalensis</i>		
PODOCARPACEAE Podocarps		
<i>Podocarpus parlatorei</i>		<i>Podocarpus neriifolius</i> #1 (Nepal)
PORTULACACEAE Lewisias, portulacas, purslanes		
	<i>Anacampseros</i> spp. #1 <i>Avonia</i> spp. #1 <i>Lewisia serrata</i> #1	
PRIMULACEAE Cyclamens		
	<i>Cyclamen</i> spp. ⁹ #1	
PROTEACEAE Proteas		
	<i>Orothamnus zeyheri</i> #1 <i>Protea odorata</i> #1	
RANUNCULACEAE Golden seals, yellow adonis, yellow root		
	<i>Adonis vernalis</i> #2 <i>Hydrastis canadensis</i> #3	
ROSACEAE African cherry, stinkwood		
	<i>Prunus africana</i> #1	
RUBIACEAE Ayuque		
<i>Balmea stormiae</i>		
SARRACENIACEAE Pitcher-plants (New World)		
<i>Sarracenia oreophila</i> <i>Sarracenia rubra</i> <i>ssp. alabamensis</i> <i>Sarracenia rubra ssp. jonesii</i>	<i>Sarracenia</i> spp. #1 (Except the species included in Appendix I)	
SCROPHULARIACEAE Kutki		
	<i>Picrorhiza kurrooa</i> #3 (Excludes <i>Picrorhiza scrophulariiflora</i>)	
STANGERIACEAE Stangerias		
<i>Stangeria eriopus</i>	<i>Bowenia</i> spp. #1	

⁹ Artificially propagated specimens of cultivars of *Cyclamen persicum* are not subject to the provisions of the Convention. However, the exemption does not apply to such specimens traded as dormant tubers.

I	Appendices II	III
TAXACEAE Himalayan yew	<i>Taxus chinensis</i> and infraspecific taxa of this species ¹⁰ #10 <i>Taxus cuspidata</i> and infraspecific taxa of this species ¹⁰ #10 <i>Taxus fuana</i> and infraspecific taxa of this species ¹⁰ #10 <i>Taxus sumatrana</i> and infraspecific taxa of this species ¹⁰ #10 <i>Taxus wallichiana</i> #10	
TROCHODENDRACEAE (Tetracentraceae) Tetracentron		<i>Tetracentron sinense</i> #1 (Nepal)
THYMELAEACEAE (Aquilariaceae) Agarwood, ramin	<i>Aquilaria</i> spp. #1 <i>Gonystylus</i> spp. #1 <i>Gyrinops</i> spp. #1	
VALERIANACEAE Himalayan spikenard	<i>Nardostachys grandiflora</i> #3	
WELWITSCHIACEAE Welwitschia	<i>Welwitschia mirabilis</i> #1	
ZAMIACEAE Cycads	ZAMIACEAE spp. #1 (Except the species included in Appendix I)	
	<i>Ceratozamia</i> spp. <i>Chigua</i> spp. <i>Encephalartos</i> spp. <i>Microcycas calocoma</i>	
ZINGIBERACEAE Ginger lily	<i>Hedychium philippinense</i> #1	
ZYGOPHYLLACEAE Lignum-vitae	<i>Guaiacum</i> spp. #2	

¹⁰ Whole artificially propagated plants in pots or other small containers, each consignment being accompanied by a label or document stating the name of the taxon or taxa and the text 'artificially propagated', are not subject to the provisions of the Convention.

INDEX

A

aardwolf	9
Accipitridae	18
Achatinellidae	35
Acipenseridae	32
ACIPENSERIFORMES	32
ACTINOPTERYGII	32
adonis	41
African cherry	41
African flying squirrels	6
Afro-American side-necked turtles	28
afrormosia	39
agamas	29
Agamidae	29
agarwood	42
agate snails	35
AGAVACEAE	36
agaves	36
agouti	6
Agoutidae	6
air plants	36
ajo	37
albatross	17
alerce	37
Alligatoridae	28
alligators	28
alluaudias	38
aloes	39
AMARYLLIDACEAE	36
amazons	21
Ambystomidae	32
American anteaters	5
AMPHIBIA	31
amphibians	31
Anatidae	18
anemones	35
Animals	3
ANNELIDA	34
Anomaluridae	6
ANSERIFORMES	18
anteaters	3, 5
antelopes	15
ANTHOZOA	35
Antilocapridae	15
ANTIPATHARIA	35
ANURA	31
apes	4
APOCYNACEAE	36
APODIFORMES	23
Aquilariaceae	42

ARACHNIDA	33
ARALIACEAE	36
ARANEAE	33
arapaima	32
ARAUCARIACEAE	36
Ardeidae	17
Arecaceae	41
ARHYNCHOBDELLIDA	34
armadillos	5
ARTHROPODA	33
ARTIODACTYLA	12
ASPIDOCHIROTIDA	33
Asteraceae	37
Atrichornithidae	24
Australian lungfish	33
Austro-American side-necked turtles	28
avahi	4
AVES	16
axolotls	32
aye-aye	4
ayunque	41

B

babirusa	12
badgers	8
Balaenicipitidae	17
Balaenidae	7
Balaenopteridae	7
bandicoots	3
barbet	23
barn owl	23
basking shark	32
bats	3
beaded lizard	30
beaked whales	6
bears	7
beetles	33
BERBERIDACEAE	36
big-headed turtle	26
binturong	8
birds	16
birds of paradise	26
birdwing butterflies	33
BIVALVIA	34
black corals	35
blackbird	25
blind carps	32
blue corals	35
boas	30
Boidae	30
Bolyeriidae	31

bonytongue	32
booby	17
bottle-nosed whales	6
Bovidae	15
bowhead whale	7
box turtles	26
Bradypodidae	5
broad-nosed bat	3
BROMELIACEAE	36
bromelias	36
broomrape	40
Bucerotidae	23
Bufonidae	31
bulbul	24
Burhinidae	20
bush dog	7
bustards	20
butterflies	33

C

Cacatuidae	21
CACTACEAE	36
cacti	36
caiman lizards	30
caimans	28
Callitrichidae	4
Camaenidae	35
Camelidae	13
Canidae	7
cape stag beetles	33
Capitonidae	23
cardinals	24
Carettochelyidae	28
CARNIVORA	7
CARYOCARACEAE	37
catfish	33
Cathartidae	18
Catostomidae	33
cats	9
cattle	15
CAUDATA	32
Cebidae	4
Central American river turtle	26
Ceratodontidae	33
CERATODONTIFORMES	33
Cercopithecidae	4
Cervidae	15
CETACEA	6
Cetorhinidae	32
chachalacas	19
Chamaeleonidae	29

chameleons.....	29
CHARADRIIFORMES	20
Cheirogaleidae	4
Chelidae.....	28
Cheloniidae	28
Chelydridae	26
chimpanzees	5
chinchillas	6
Chinchillidae.....	6
Chinese crocodile lizard ...	30
CHIROPTERA	3
CHORDATA	3
Ciconiidae	17
CICONIIFORMES.....	17
civets	8
clams	34
CNIDARIA.....	35
coatis	8
cobras	31
cockatoos	21
COELACANTHIFORMES ...	33
coelacanths.....	33
COLEOPTERA.....	33
Colubridae.....	31
Columbidae	21
COLUMBIFORMES	21
COMPOSITAE	37
conches	35
CORACIIFORMES	23
coral snakes	31
corals	35
Cordylidae.....	30
cotingas.....	24
Cotingidae.....	24
Cracidae	19
cranes	20
CRASSULACEAE	37
crested porcupine	6
crystal.....	39
crocodiles	28, 29
CROCODYLIA.....	28
Crocodylidae	29
Cryptobranchidae.....	32
CUCULIFORMES	23
cui-ui	33
CUPRESSACEAE	37
curlews.....	21
currassows	19
cuscuses.....	3
CYATHEACEAE	37
CYCADACEAE	37
cycads.....	37, 42
cyclamens.....	41
cypresses.....	37
Cyprinidae.....	32

CYPRINIFORMES.....	32
--------------------	----

D

Dasypodidae	5
Dasyproctidae	6
Dasyuridae.....	3
DASYUROMORPHIA.....	3
Daubentoniidae	4
deer	15
Delphinidae	6
Dendrobatidae.....	32
Dermatemydidae	26
Dermochelyidae.....	28
DIAPENSIACEAE	37
DICKSONIACEAE	38
DIDIEREACEAE	38
didiereas.....	38
Diomedidae	17
DIOSCOREACEAE	38
DIPROTODONTIA.....	3
dolphins.....	6
doves	21
DROSERACEAE	38
ducks	18
dudleyas.....	37
dugong.....	11
Dugongidae.....	11
duikers	15
dunnarts	3
dwarf lemurs.....	4

E

eagles	18
echidnas.....	3
ECHINODERMATA	33
egrets.....	17
Elapidae.....	31
ELASMOBRANCHII	32
elephant trunks	36
elephant's foot.....	38
Elephantidae	10
Elephants.....	10
Emberizidae	24
Emydidae.....	26
Equidae	12
Erethizontidae	6
Eschrichtiidae.....	7
Estrildidae	25
EUPHORBIACEAE.....	38

F

Fabaceae	39
fanoucs	8
Falconidae	19
FALCONIFORMES.....	18

falcons.....	18, 19
FAUNA	3
Felidae	9
finches	25
fire corals	35
fish.....	32
flamingos	18
FLORA	36
flying foxes	3
fossa	8
FOUQUIERIACEAE	38
foxes	7
Fregatidae	17
freshwater mussels	34
freshwater turtles.....	26
frigatebird.....	17
Fringillidae	25
frogs.....	32
fruit bats	3
fur seals	10

G

GALLIFORMES.....	19
gastric-brooding frogs.....	32
GASTROPODA.....	35
gavial.....	29
Gavialidae.....	29
gavilan	39
gazelles	15
geckos	29
geese.....	18
Gekkonidae.....	29
giant clams.....	34
giant salamanders	32
gibbons	5
gila monster.....	30
ginger lily	42
ginseng	36
GNETACEAE.....	39
gnetums.....	39
goats	15
golden seals.....	41
gorilla.....	5
great white shark	32
grebe	17
green tree snail	35
greenshanks	21
grey whale	7
grisons	8
ground squirrels	5
grouse.....	19
Gruidae	20
GRUIFORMES	20
guanaco	13
guans.....	19

Guatemala fir.....	41
guemals.....	15
guineafowl.....	19
gull.....	21

H

hawks.....	18
HELIOPORACEA.....	35
Helioporidae.....	35
Helodermatidae.....	30
herons.....	17
Herpestidae.....	9
Himalayan spikenard.....	42
Himalayan yew.....	42
Hippopotamidae.....	13
hippopotamuses.....	13
Hirudinidae.....	34
HIRUDINOIDEA.....	34
Hirundinidae.....	24
hispid hare.....	5
hog-nosed skunk.....	8
HOLOTHUROIDEA.....	33
Hominidae.....	5
honey badger.....	8
honeyeater.....	24
hoodias.....	36
hornbills.....	23
horses.....	12
hummingbirds.....	23
humpback whale.....	7
Hyaenidae.....	9
HYDROZOA.....	35
Hylobatidae.....	5
Hystricidae.....	6

I

ibises.....	17
Icteridae.....	25
iguanas.....	30
Iguanidae.....	30
Indridae.....	4
indris.....	4
INSECTA.....	33
insects.....	33

J

JUGLANDACEAE.....	39
-------------------	----

K

kagu.....	20
kangaroos.....	3
kinkajou.....	8
kniss.....	38
kuth.....	37
kutki.....	41

L

Labridae.....	33
lace corals.....	35
Lacertidae.....	30
LAGOMORPHA.....	5
Lamnidae.....	32
LAMNIFORMES.....	32
large lemurs.....	4
Laridae.....	21
Latimeriidae.....	33
leatherback turtle.....	28
leeches.....	34
LEGUMINOSAE.....	39
Lemuridae.....	4
lemurs.....	4
LEPIDOPTERA.....	33
Leporidae.....	5
lewisias.....	41
lignum-vitae.....	42
LILIACEAE.....	39
linsangs.....	8
lizards.....	30
lories.....	21
Loriidae.....	21
lorikeets.....	21
Loxocemidae.....	30
Lucanidae.....	33
lungfishes.....	33
Lutrinae.....	8

M

macaws.....	21
Macropodidae.....	3
magnolia.....	39
MAGNOLIACEAE.....	39
mahoganies.....	39
MAMMALIA.....	3
mammals.....	3
manatees.....	11
Manidae.....	5
mannikins.....	25
mantellas.....	32
Mantellidae.....	32
marine mussels.....	35
marine turtles.....	28
marmosets.....	4
martens.....	8
martin.....	24
mastigures.....	29
May-apple.....	36
medicinal leech.....	34
Megaladapidae.....	4
Megalonychidae.....	5
megapodes.....	19

Megapodiidae.....	19
MELIACEAE.....	39
Meliphagidae.....	24
Mellivorinae.....	8
Mephitinae.....	8
MESOGASTROPODA.....	35
Mexican dwarf boa.....	30
mice.....	6
Microhylidae.....	32
Milleporidae.....	35
MILLEPORINA.....	35
MOLLUSCA.....	34
mongooses.....	9
monitor lizards.....	30
monkey-puzzle tree.....	36
monkeys.....	4
MONOTREMATA.....	3
Moschidae.....	14
mouse-deer.....	12
muntjacs.....	15
Muridae.....	6
Muscicapidae.....	24
musk deer.....	14
Musophagidae.....	23
mussels.....	34, 35
Mustelidae.....	8
Mustelinae.....	8
mynahs.....	26
Myobatrachidae.....	32
Myrmecophagidae.....	5
Mytilidae.....	35
MYTILOIDA.....	35

N

Neobalaenidae.....	7
NEPENTHACEAE.....	40
New World monkeys.....	4
New World porcupines.....	6
New World vultures.....	18
northern hairy-nosed wombat.....	3

O

oahu tree snails.....	35
oconee-bells.....	37
ocotillos.....	38
Odobenidae.....	10
Old World flycatchers.....	24
Old World monkeys.....	4
olingos.....	8
orang-utan.....	5
ORCHIDACEAE.....	40
orchids.....	40
ORECTOLOBIFORMES.....	32
organ-pipe corals.....	35

OROBANCHACEAE	40
Osteoglossidae	32
OSTEOGLOSSIFORMES.....	32
ostrich	16
Otariidae	10
Otididae	20
otter-civet	8
otters	8
owls	23

P

paca	6
paddlefish	32
palm civets	8
PALMAE	41
palms	41
pandas.....	7
pangasid catfish	33
Pangasiidae	33
pangolins	5
PAPAVERACEAE	41
Papilionidae	33
Paradisaeidae	26
parakeets	21
parrots.....	21
partridges.....	19
PASSERIFORMES	24
pearly mussels.....	34
peccaries	13
Pelecanidae	17
PELECANIFORMES.....	17
pelican.....	17
Pelomedusidae.....	28
penguins	17
PERAMELEMORPHIA	3
Peramelidae.....	3
PERCIFORMES	33
PERISSODACTYLA	12
Phalangeridae	3
Phasianidae	19
pheasants	19
Phocidae	10
Phocoenidae.....	6
Phoenicopteridae	18
PHOLIDOTA	5
Phyllostomidae	3
Physeteridae.....	6
Picidae.....	24
PICIFORMES	23
pigeons.....	21
pig-nosed turtles.....	28
PINACEAE.....	41
pipefishes	33
pitcher-plants (New World)	41

pitcher-plants (Old World).....	40
pittas	24
Pittidae.....	24
plaesok	32
Plants.....	36
Platanistidae	6
Platysternidae	26
Ploceidae	25
Podicipedidae	17
PODICIPEDIFORMES.....	17
PODOCARPACEAE	41
podocarps.....	41
poison frogs.....	32
poppy.....	41
porcupines.....	6
porpoises.....	6
PORTULACACEAE.....	41
portulacas.....	41
Potoroidae	3
PRIMATES	4
PRIMULACEAE.....	41
PROBOSCIDEA.....	10
PROCELLARIIFORMES	17
Procyonidae	8
pronghorn.....	15
PROTEACEAE	41
Proteas.....	41
Psittacidae	21
PSITTACIFORMES	21
Pteropodidae.....	3
pudus.....	15
purslanes	41
Pycnonotidae	24
pygmy hog	12
pygmy right whale.....	7
Pythonidae.....	30
pythons	30

Q

queen conch	35
quetzal	23

R

rail	20
Rallidae.....	20
ramin	42
Ramphastidae	23
Ranidae	32
RANUNCULACEAE	41
rat-kangaroos.....	3
rats	6
red rain frog.....	32
red-kneed tarantulas	33
reptiles	26

REPTILIA	26
rheas	17
Rheidae	17
RHEIFORMES.....	17
Rhincodontidae	32
rhinoceroses	12
Rhinocerotidae	12
RHYNCHOCEPHALIA.....	29
Rhynchetidae	20
right whales.....	7
river dolphins	6
RODENTIA	5
rorquals.....	7
ROSACEAE	41
rosewood	39
Round Island boas	31
RUBIACEAE.....	41

S

sandalwood	39
SARCOPTERYGII.....	33
SARRACENIACEAE	41
SAURIA	29
SCANDENTIA	3
Sciaenidae	33
Scincidae.....	30
Sciuridae	5
SCLERACTINIA	35
Scolopacidae	21
SCORPIONES.....	33
Scorpionidae.....	33
scorpions.....	33
SCROPHULARIACEAE	41
scrub-bird	24
scrubfowl	19
sea anemones.....	35
sea cucumbers.....	33
seahorses	33
sealions	10
seals	10
SERPENTES.....	30
sharks	32
sheep.....	15
shoebill	17
side-necked turtles	28
sifakas	4
SILURIFORMES	33
SIRENIA	11
skink.....	30
sloths.....	5
snail.....	35
snails	35
snakes	30
snapping turtles	26
snowdrops	36

softshell turtles.....	28
Spanish cedar.....	39
sperm whales.....	6
Spheniscidae.....	17
SPHENISCIFORMES.....	17
Sphenodontidae.....	29
spiders.....	33
spiny anteaters.....	3
spiny-tailed lizards.....	30
spoonbills.....	17
sportive lemurs.....	4
spurges.....	38
squirrels.....	5, 6
STANGERIACEAE.....	41
stangerias.....	41
sternbergias.....	36
Stichopodidae.....	33
stinkwood.....	41
STOLONIFERA.....	35
stony corals.....	35
storks.....	17
Strigidae.....	23
STRIGIFORMES.....	23
Strombidae.....	35
Struthionidae.....	16
STRUTHIONIFORMES.....	16
sturgeons.....	32
Sturnidae.....	26
Stylasteridae.....	35
STYLASTERINA.....	35
STYLOMMATOPHORA.....	35
Suidae.....	12
Sulidae.....	17
swallowtail butterflies.....	33
swans.....	18
Syngnathidae.....	33
SYNGNATHIFORMES.....	33
T	
Tachyglossidae.....	3
tamarins.....	4
tanagers.....	24
Tapiridae.....	12
tapirs.....	12
tarantulas.....	33
Tasmanian wolf.....	3
TAXACEAE.....	42
Tayassuidae.....	13
tayra.....	8
tegu lizards.....	30
Teiidae.....	30
TESTUDINES.....	26
Testudinidae.....	27
tetracentraceae.....	42
Tetracentron.....	42
Theraphosidae.....	33
thick-knee.....	20
three-toed sloth.....	5
Threskiornithidae.....	17
thylacine.....	3
Thylacinidae.....	3
THYMELAEACEAE.....	42
Tinamidae.....	17
TINAMIFORMES.....	17
tinamou.....	17
toads.....	31
tomato frog.....	32
tortoises.....	27
totoaba.....	33
toucans.....	23
tragopans.....	19
Tragulidae.....	12
tree shrews.....	3
tree squirrels.....	5
tree-ferns.....	37, 38
Trichechidae.....	11
Tridacnidae.....	34
Trionychidae.....	28
Trochilidae.....	23
TROCHODENDRACEAE.....	42
Trogonidae.....	23
TROGONIFORMES.....	23
Tropidophiidae.....	31
tuatara.....	29
Tubiporidae.....	35
Tupaiidae.....	3
turacos.....	23
turtles.....	26, 28
two-toed sloth.....	5
typical snakes.....	31
Tytonidae.....	23
U	
UNIONIDA.....	34
Unionidae.....	34
Ursidae.....	7
V	
VALERIANACEAE.....	42
Varanidae.....	30
VENERIDA.....	34
Venus' flytrap.....	38
vicuna.....	13
Viperidae.....	31
vipers.....	31
Viverridae.....	8
volcano rabbit.....	5
Vombatidae.....	3
vultures.....	18
W	
wallabies.....	3
walrus.....	10
water snakes.....	31
waxbills.....	25
weasels.....	8
weavers.....	25
welwitschia.....	42
WELWITSCHIACEAE.....	42
whale shark.....	32
whale-headed stork.....	17
whales.....	6
whipsnakes.....	31
white-eye.....	24
whydahs.....	25
wild asses.....	12
wolves.....	7
wood boas.....	31
woodpeckers.....	24
woolly lemurs.....	4
wrasses.....	33
X	
XENARTHRA.....	5
Xenosauridae.....	30
Y	
yellow adonis.....	41
yellow root.....	41
Z	
ZAMIACEAE.....	42
zebras.....	12
ZINGIBERACEAE.....	42
Ziphiidae.....	6
Zosteropidae.....	24
ZYGOPHYLLACEAE.....	42